12-Step Engineering Design Process Assessment Rubric

Category	Below Target	At Target	Above Target
Defining the Problem	Rephrases the problem with limited clarity.	Rephrases the problem clearly.	Rephrases the problem clearly and precisely.
Brainstorming	Contributes few or implausible ideas.	Contributes a plausible idea.	Contributes multiple plausible ideas.
Researching and Generating Ideas	Contributes ideas but without documented research. Produces incomplete sketches. Does not present a concept.	Contributes one plausible idea based on documented research. Produces marginally accurate pictorial and orthographic sketches of design concepts.	Contributes multiple plausible ideas based on documented research. Produces accurate pictorial and orthographic sketches of design concepts.
Identifying Criteria and Specifying Constraints	Does not restate the criteria clearly and fails to identify constraints.	Restates the criteria clearly and identifies several constraints.	Restates the criteria clearly and precisely and identifies many constraints.
Exploring Possibilities	Inadequately analyzes the pluses and minuses of a variety of possible solutions.	Satisfactorily analyzes the pluses and minuses of a variety of possible solutions.	Thoroughly analyzes the pluses and minuses of a variety of possible solutions.
Selecting an Approach	Selection of solution is not based on consideration of criteria and constraints.	Selects a promising solution based on criteria and constraints.	Selects a promising solution based on a thorough analysis criteria and constraints with high quality.
Developing a Design Proposal	Design proposal is inadequate, lacking pertinent information.	Design proposal is adequate, containing all pertinent elements.	Design proposal is accurate and comprehensive.
Making a Model or Prototype	Prototype meets the task criteria to a limited extent.	Prototype meets the task criteria.	Prototype meets the task criteria in insightful ways.
Testing and Evaluating the Design Using Specifications	Testing and evaluation processes are inadequate.	Testing and evaluation processes are adequate for refining the problem solution.	Testing processes are innovative.
Refining the Design	Refinement based on testing and evaluations is not evident.	Refinements made based on testing and evaluation results.	Significant improvement in the design is made based on prototype testing and evaluation.
Creating or Making It	Finished solution (product) fails to meet specifications.	Finished solution (product) meets specifications.	Finished solution (product) exceeds specifications.
Communicating Processes and Results	Solution presented with limited accuracy. Limited supporting evidence on how the solution meets the task criteria.	Solution presented accurately. Some supporting evidence on how the solution meets the task criteria.	Solution presented concisely with clarity and accuracy. Extensive supporting evidence on how the solution meets the task criteria.